

# **Premium Iron Ore**

For a decarbonising iron & steel sector

December 2022



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This presentation should be read in conjunction with the Annual Report at 30 June 2022 together with any announcements made by MGT in accordance with its continuous disclosure obligations arising under the Corporations Act 2001. Any references to resources estimations should be read in conjunction with MGT's Mineral Resources statement for its Magnetite projects at 30 June 2022 and subsequent releases to the Australian Securities Exchange as referenced.

MGT confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcement and, in the case of estimates of mineral resources and ore reserves, that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. All amounts within this presentation are stated in Australian Dollars consistent with the functional currency of MGT, unless otherwise stated. Tables contained within this presentation may contain immaterial rounding differences.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF COUNTRY**

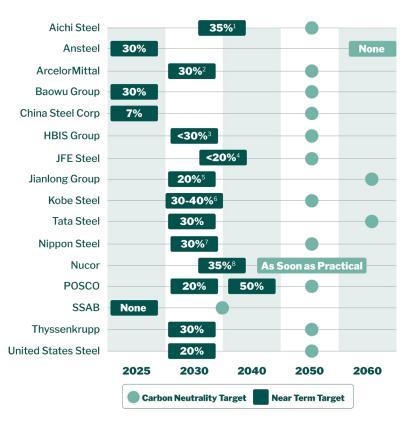
Magnetite Mines, our shareholders and our stakeholders acknowledge the Ngadjuri People as the Traditional Owners of the lands on which the Razorback Iron Ore Project is located. We respect their continuing custodianship of this Country, and their spiritual and cultural beliefs and practices.

# Iron & steelmaking is irreversibly changing

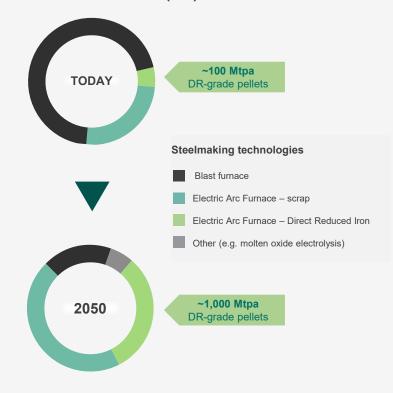
Increasing global demand for steel in direct conflict with decarbonisation



#### Major steel producer carbon reduction targets



#### **Direct Reduction (DR) essential to transition**



# COP27 calls for billions in global green steel investment

Steel one of five priority areas targeted for emissions reductions





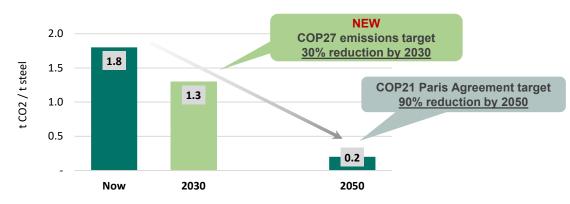
#### <u>High-grade ore for Direct Reduction:</u>

"... the scale of production needs to increase rapidly to support the 2030 goals."

Breakthrough Agenda Report for COP27 September 2022

- 100 500Mt of low emissions steel required by 2030
- 40 200 new electric arc furnaces by 2030 (5 - 25 every year)

# **Direct emissions intensity of steel production**



# Priority international actions under Steel Breakthrough plan

- 1. Internationally-agreed standards of low emissions steel
- 2. National & international policy incentivising low-emissions steel production
- 3. Public and private funding of projects along the steel-making value chain

# Rapid commitment to new DRI-EAF installations

... has escalated urgency to secure high-grade iron ore feed supply





- High-grade iron ore consumption to increase five-fold to 750Mtpa
- US\$95 \$125B to be spent on highgrade ore exploration by 2050
- Green premium of ~US\$80 by 2025 and ~US\$100 from 2030+

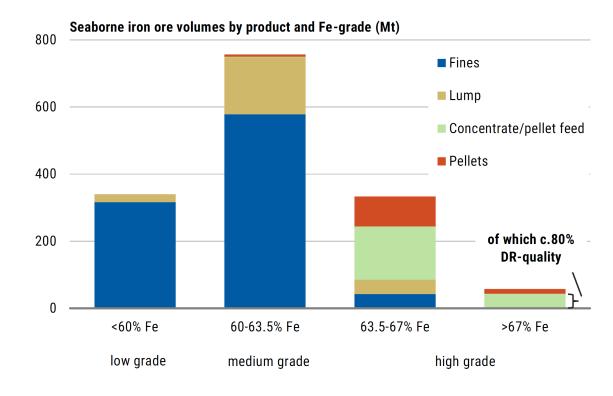
South Australia has all the ingredients to be a global leader in green steel





"... the state is judged to have strong potential to become a substantial exporter of high-grade, green ferrous feed/products."

# Not all iron ore is equal; the relatively small, higher-quality market



Source: Morgan Stanley Research, Wood MacKenzie

# Asia to remain key market for Australian iron ore

Demand for iron ore & steel tied to infrastructure and housing development



# Asia accounted for 81% of global iron ore demand in 2021





#### **CHINA**

- 63% iron ore imports met by Australia in 2021
- Accounts for ~62% of global steel emissions; emissions must fall by >95% to reach net zero target
- Carbon border taxes (eg, EU's carbon border adjustment mechanism) to incentivise low-emissions steelmaking



#### **SOUTH KOREA**

- 75% iron ore imports met by Australia in 2021
- Comprehensive 'Strategic Partnership with Australia' signed in Dec 2021 prioritises low-emissions steelmaking



#### **JAPAN**

- 50% iron ore imports met by Australia in 2021
- Continued strong investment in Australian iron ore, e.g. Roy Hill, Robe Valley, West Angelas
- 'Japan-Australia Partnership on Decarbonisation through Technology' highlights focus on low-emissions steelmaking



#### **INDIA**

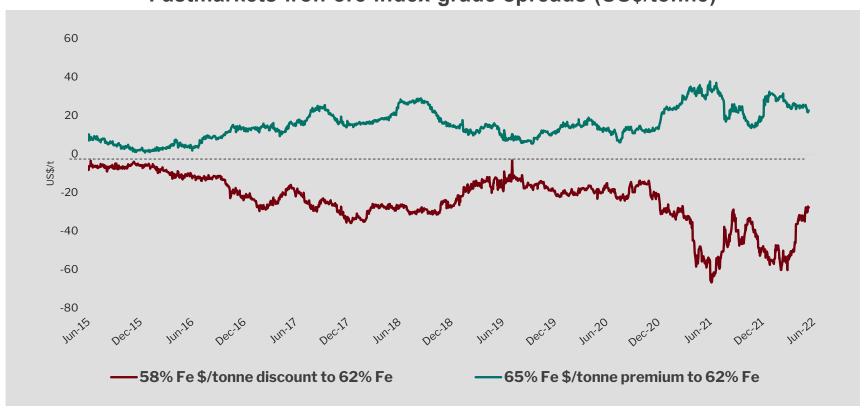
In October, Prime Minister Modi reiterated goal of doubling steel production capacity from 154Mt to 300Mt by 2030

# Shift in demand for high-quality ore now evident

High-grade and low-grade iron ore prices are diverging



# Fastmarkets iron ore index grade spreads (US\$/tonne)



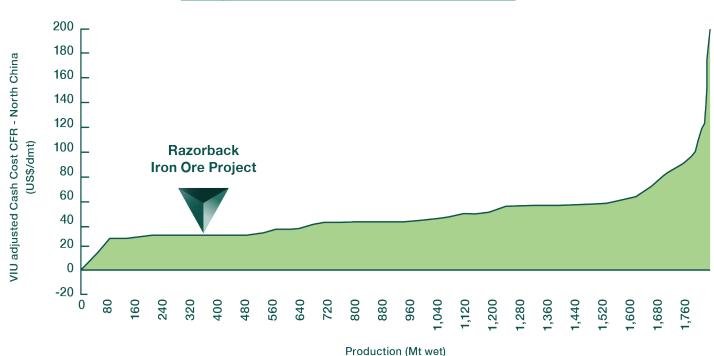
# Premium quality iron ore is first quartile competitive

De-risking exposure to commodity price cycle downturns



## First quartile cash costs (62% Fe equivalent)

VIU-adjusted total cash cost curve - CFR north Chinaa,b



Source: Wood Mackenzie, Magnetite Mines

a) Accounts for product premium or discount based on grade / specification

b) Cash costs calculated in 2022 dollars using the Single-Step Expansion case from Expansion Study, March 2022

# Razorback Project well positioned for development

The Braemar – a globally-significant magnetite province





## The Braemar advantage

- Outcropping ore: very low strip ratio
- Siltstone-hosted iron ore, not BIF\*
- Soft relative to WA magnetite ores
- Concentrates to premium grade iron ore
- Undeveloped, low intensity pastoral country

#### Substantial resources

- ~2,000km² total iron ore tenements
- 4.2Bt Razorback Resource<sup>1,2</sup> (JORC 2012 Indicated & Inferred)
- 473Mt Maiden Ore Reserve<sup>3</sup> (JORC 2012 Probable)
- 1.5Bt Muster Dam Resource<sup>4</sup> (JORC 2012 Inferred)

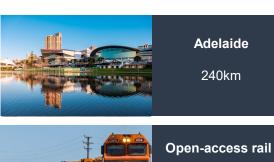


\*BIF: Banded Iron Formation, common host geology for West Australian magnetite deposits

# Outstanding project location in South Australia

Close to rail, port & renewable energy supply

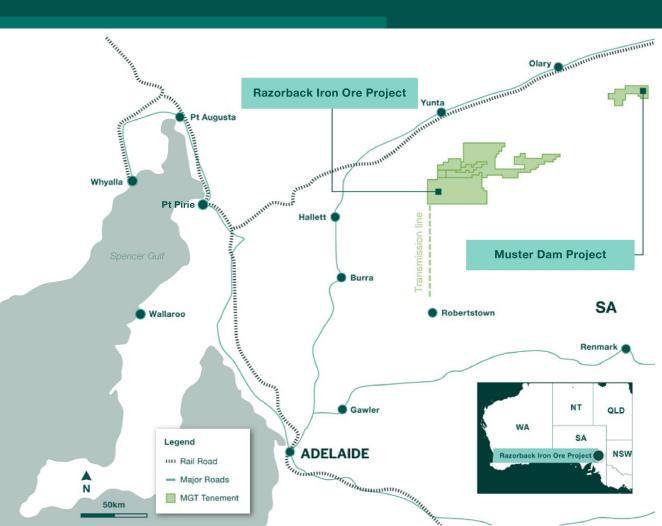




Open-access rail
~50km





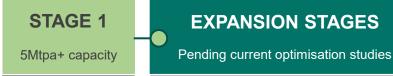


# **Project Optimisation Studies underway**

Results leading to DFS go-forward position



### Commitment to staged development pathway<sup>6</sup>



Refocused DFS

Future expansion aligns project with growing resource potential

# Best-in-class consultants engaged throughout









Optimisation studies to be completed Q12023
Providing basis for refocused 5Mtpa+ DFS

# Significant expansion benefits evident<sup>7</sup>

#### **Previous Study Outcomes:**

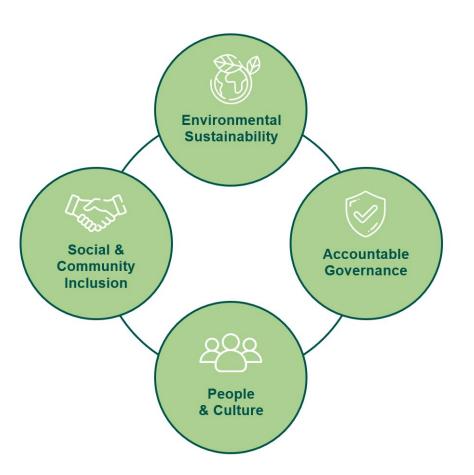
	Unit	2021 PFS Plant Optimised <sup>a</sup>	2022 Expansion Study
Production capacity	Mtpa	3	3 → 7
Development capital	A\$m	665	1,985
Post-tax NPV-8	A\$m	660	2,455
Post-tax IRR <sup>b</sup>	%	19%	27%
All-in breakeven <sup>c</sup>	US\$/t	53	40

- a) Expansion Study Stage 1 basis: PFS Plant Optimised case with 0.71 AUD:USD exchange rate
- b) 62% Fe iron ore price assumption of US\$110/t with quality adjustment premium of US\$25/t
- c) 62% Fe iron ore price equivalent break even price
- d) The Company confirms that all material assumptions underpinning the production targets and forecast financial information contained in the original 2022 Expansion Study announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed.

# Building on an established ESG platform

Founded on renewable energy use and global decarbonisation contribution





Recording regional cultural heritage values with a Ngadjuri heritage team



Grid-connected power supply, forecast to be 100% renewable by 2030



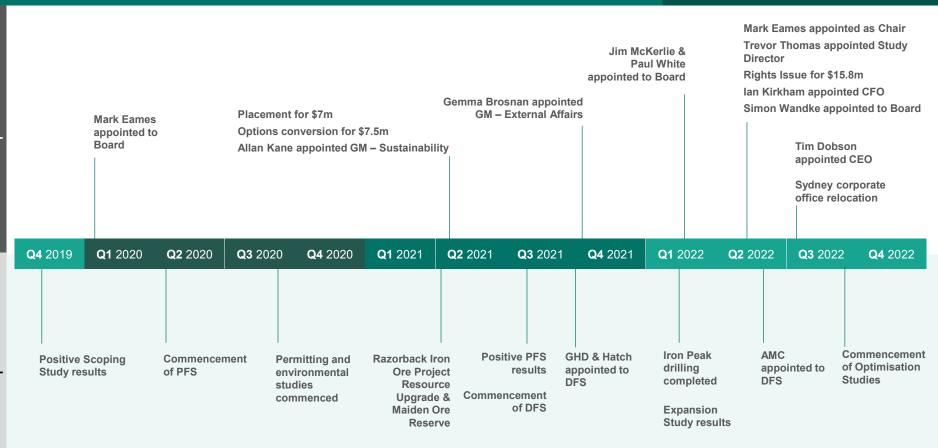
Premium-grade iron ore produces low emission steel



# **Magnetite Mines is transforming**

Reflecting timing and acceleration of downstream industry needs





# **Corporate overview**



#### **Market Cap**

\$62.6M (Share price \$0.016 25 Nov 2022)

Cash

\$12.65M (30 Sep 2022)

Shares on Issue: 3,791M

**Listed options MGTOE**: 363.3M

**Options:** 152.3M\*

## Share Performance and Register



Other Shareholders: 68.5%

Top 20: 26.4%

5% Board and Management

# **Recently strengthened Board**

New governance team with deep corporate and resource credentials



#### **Board of Directors**



Mark Eames Chair of the Board BA Metallurgy (Hons) MBA MAUSIMM

- Global minerals industry experience
- · Senior iron ore roles with Glencore, BHP, Rio Tinto
- Qualified metallurgist with international experience



**Peter Schubert Non-executive Director** 

- Track record of developing resources sector businesses
- Magnetite Mines Executive Chairman Sep-18 to May-22
- Magnetite Mines Interim CEO Mar-21 to May-22



**Simon Wandke Non-executive Director** BA Psych Mkt (Comm) G Dip Corp Fin

- 40+ years mining and minerals industry experience
- Highly accomplished C-suite leader
- Former EVP and CEO of ArcelorMittal Mining



Jim McKerlie Non-executive Director BA Economics (Hons) Dip Fin Mqt

- International CEO and public company director
- Chaired four IPOs, depth of experience in technology & energy sectors
- Former Chair of Drillsearch and Beach Energy



Paul White Non-executive Director
Master of Business Administration

- Background of driving organisational performance
- Former CEO of ASX-listed Brisbane Broncos
- Executive experience with Anglo American and Xstrata

#### New executive team

## Combining leadership with corporate and international resource project experience



#### **Executive Team**



Tim Dobson Chief Executive Officer
B.AppSc Ext.Metallurgy, GAICD, MAusIMM

- 35 years extensive international mining experience
- Track record of developing, operating and transforming projects
- ASX CEO & international senior executive leadership roles



lan Kirkham Chief Financial Officer B.Ec Economics & Accounting

- Experienced resource company corporate executive
- Deep governance, risk and financial management experience
- CFO and Company Secretary roles at various ASX-listed companies



**Trevor Thomas Study Director** MEarthSci (Hons), MAIG, MAusIMM

- 14 years exploration & resource development geologist
- Lead for project management of all technical & feasibility studies
- Delivered Razorback Maiden Ore Reserve; acquired Muster Dam



Gemma Brosnan GM – External Affairs
BA Journalism (Hons)

- Corporate communications and investor relations professional
- 17 years extensive international experience in the UK & Australia.
- Commenced career as journalist with London Evening Standard.



Allan Kane GM – Sustainability B.EnvMgmt (Hons), GradCertProjMgmt

- 14 years broad resources sector experience
- Lead for all aspects of sustainability and corporate ESG framework
- Previous roles with SA Department for Energy and Mining



# Premium Iron Ore For a decarbonising iron & steel sector

# Decarbonisation Tailwind

Premium iron ore needed now to enable low emission iron & steelmaking

# Outstanding Project Credentials

Tier 1 location 5.7 billion tonne Resource Existing port & rail access

# Committed to Staged Development

Refocused DFS with Stage 1 capacity matched to market and risk profile

# Progressing to Development

Strengthened Board New management team Corporate presence



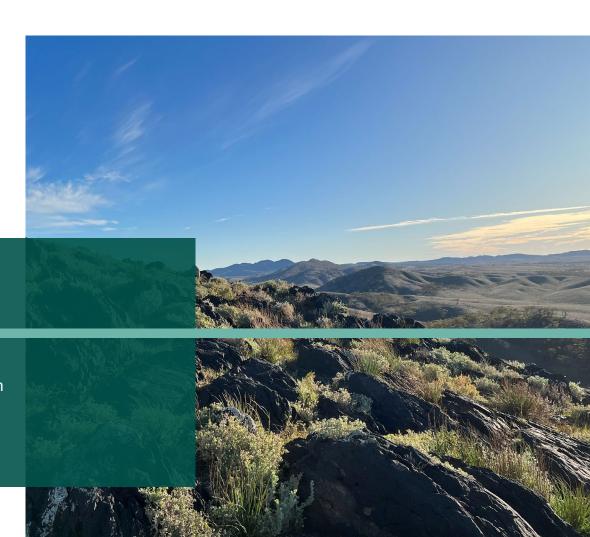
## References

- 1. ASX Announcement 24/05/21 Razorback Iron Project Mineral Resource Upgrade
- 2. ASX Announcement 20/11/18 Ironback Hill Deposit JORC 2012 Resource Update
- 3. ASX Announcement 30/06/21 Maiden Ore Reserve for the Razorback Iron Project
- 4. ASX Announcement 11/05/22 Magnetite Mines Secures Muster Dam Tenement
- 5. Government of South Australia Energy and Mining Leading the green economy
- 6. ASX Announcement 13/09/22: Magnetite Mines Transforming To Meet Growing High-Grade Market
- 7. ASX Announcement 21/03/22 Magnetite Mines Confirms Benefits of Expansion at Razorback
- 8. ASX Announcement 05//07/21 Positive PFS Results for Razorback Iron Project
- 9. ASX Announcement 21/07/22 Positive Interim Metallurgical Test Results
- 10. Wood Mackenzie, Magnetite Mines research



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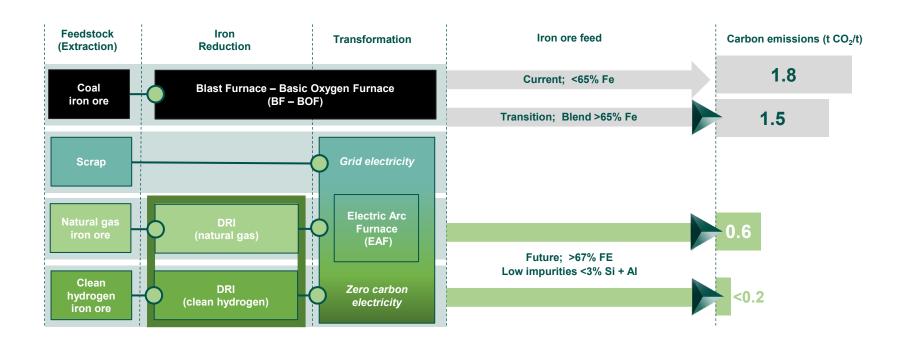
# Appendix

# High-quality feed necessary to make the change

Low-emission iron & steelmaking requires high-grade, low-impurity iron ore



## Steel manufacturing technologies



# Work in focus to secure best possible project structure

Three workstreams progressing in parallel



1.

#### **TECHNICAL & REGULATORY DE-RISKING**

Necessary to secure project approvals and attract financing partners

**Optimisation studies** 

Refocused DFS (5 – 10 Mtpa)

Land access, permitting & approvals



2.

#### RESETTING CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Necessary to secure institutional investment in readiness for project financing

3.

#### FINANCING & STRATEGIC PARTNER PROCESS

Necessary to share project capital and risk burden, align with offtakers

# Mineral Resources and Reserves



Razorback Iron Ore Project	t*1,A							
Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Mass Rec %	Fe %	SiO <sub>2</sub> %	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> %	Р%	LOI %	Magnetite %
Indicated	1,500	15.6	18.5	47.9	8.0	0.18	5.4	15.0
Inferred	1,500	16.0	18.0	48.3	8.2	0.18	5.5	15.9
Sub-total	3,000	15.8	18.2	48.1	8.1	0.18	5.5	15.5

Results presented at 11% eDTR cutoff

Ironback Hill*2,B								
Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Mass Rec %	Fe%	SiO <sub>2</sub> %	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> %	Р%	LOI %	Magnetite %
Inferred	1,187	-	23.2	44.4	7.2	0.21	5.4	12.9

No cut-off applied to results

Muster Dam Iron Ore Project	c							
Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Mass Rec %	Fe %	SiO <sub>2</sub> %	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> %	Р%	LOI %	Magnetite %
Inferred	1,550	15.2	18.7	49.6	8.8	0.2	2.8	-

Results presented at 10% eDTR cutoff

Global Mineral Resource Esti	mate*							
Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Mass Rec %	Fe %	SiO <sub>2</sub> %	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> %	Р%	LOI %	Magnetite %
Inferred and Indicated	5,740	-	19.4	47.7	8.1	0.2	4.7	-

Results presented as weighted averages of items A, B and C

Razorback Iron Ore Project Ore Reserve*3							
Classification	Ore (Mt)	Mass Rec %	Concentrate (Mt)				
Probable	472.7	14.5	68.5				

Ore Reserves are a sub-set of Razorback Iron Ore Project Indicated Mineral Resource Estimate.\*The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcements below, and in the case of estimates of Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves, that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcements continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcements. Tonnages and grades presented above are estimates of in-situ rock characteristics.